

/ /
 / /
 / /

$$(\quad)$$

, ,

✻

—

1

•

$$\cdot (\quad)$$
$$/ \pm /$$
$$P < 10^{-5} \quad \pm 10^{-5}$$

:

•

•

.()

—

.()

.()

()

.()

mostafa_hamdieh@yahoo.com :

...

. ()

DSM IV

. ()

(t)

. ()

" "

. ()

...

. ()

()

)

.DSM IV (

. ()

•

)

) (

ء

.()

(...

:

BDI

/ /

/ /

.() /

:

/

R= /

R= / .

.()

:

:

:

:

.

-

/

:

)

(

:

.

:

-

-

-

()

.(P< /)

: /

/ ± /

/ / ± /

/

:

/

/

:

.(P< /)

:

/ ± /

:

/ / ± /

-

P< / / / ± / / / ± /

P< / / / ± / / / ± /

(/)

(/) /

()

P< /

P< /

.()

.(-)

-

.()

()

()

()

$$(\quad)$$

.()

()

.()

9

II

IM

1

.()

• ()

()

)

(

REFERENCES

1. Cho MJ, Nam JJ, Suh Gh. Prevalence of symptoms of depression in a nation-wide sample of Korean adults. *Psychiatry Res* 1998; 81: 341-52.
2. American Psychological Association. *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders*. 4th ed. Washington DC. 1994.
3. Sadock BJ, Sadock VA. *Synopsis of Psychiatry*, 10th ed. Lippincott Williams & wilkins. 2007.
5. Kaplan HL, Sadock BJ, Greebb JA. *Synopsis of psychiatry, Behavioral Sciences& clinical psychiatry*. 7th ed. Middle East Edition. 1995.
6. Halonen FS, Santrock GW. *Psychology Context and Application*. 3rd ed. New York: McGraw Hill Inc. 1999.
7. Sinha SC. *Depression: Behaviour Therapy Approach*. 1st ed. Reference Press. 2004.
9. Worthington EL, JR Kurusu TA, McCullough ME, Sandage SJ. Empirical research on religion and research on religion and Psychotherapeutic processes and outcome: A 10-year review and research prospectus. *Psychological Bulletin* 1996; 119: 448-87.
10. Richards PS, Bergin AE. *A spiritual strategy for counseling and psychotherapy*. 2nd ed. Washington DC: American Psychological Association 1997.
11. Beck AT. *Cognitive therapy and emotional disorder*. New York: International Universities Press 1976.

-
14. Koenig HG, McCullough ME, Larson DB. Handbook of religion and health. New York: Oxford University Press. 2001.
 15. Richards PS, Bergin AE. Hand Book of Psychotherapy and Religious Diversity. Washington DC: American Psychological Association. 2000.
 16. Richards PS, Bergin AE. A spiritual strategy for counseling and psychotherapy. 3rd ed. Washington DC: American Psychological Association. 1999.
 17. Propst LR, Ostrom R, Watkins P, Dean T, Mashburn D. Comparative efficacy of religious and non-religious cognitive behavioral therapy for the treatment of clinical depression in religious individuals. *J Consult Clin Psychol* 1992; 60: 98-103.
 18. Beck AT. Depression: clinical experimental and theoretical aspects. New York: Harper & Row. 1979.
 19. Scott J, Williams JM, Beck AT. Cognitive therapy in clinical practice. New York: Routledge. 1991.
 20. Blackburn IM, Davidson KM. Cognitive therapy for depression and anxiety. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 1989. PP: 370-405.
 21. Worthingto EL, Jr Kurusu TA, McCullough ME, Sanders SJ. Empirical research on religion and psychotherapeutic process and outcomes: A 10-year review and prospectus. *Psychol Bull* 1996; 119: 448-487
 22. Peach HG. Religion, spirituality and health: how should Australia's medical professionals' response? *Med J Aust* 2003; 178: 86-8.
 23. Benson H. Timeless healing: the power and biology of belief. New York: Scribner. 1996.
 24. Bergin AE. Values and religious issues in psychotherapy and mental health. *Am Psychol* 1991; 46: 394-403.
 25. Shafranske EP. Religion and the clinical practice of psychology. Washington DC: American Psychological Association. 1996.
 26. Payne IR, Bergin AE, Loftus PE. A review of attempts to integrate spiritual and standard psychotherapy techniques. *J Psychother Integration* 1992; 2: 171-92.
 27. Hawkins RS, Tan SY, Turk AA. Secular versus christian inpatient cognitive behavioral therapy programs: Impact on depression and spiritual well being. *J Psychol Theol* 1999; 27: 309-31.