

Cystatin C

*

Cystatin C

Cystatin C

-

(GFR)

Turbidimetry(PETIA)

Cystatin C, RI 1000 Combas Mira

(%)

(%)

(%)

±

% / % /

Cystatin C

(% /)

Cystatin C

, % / % /

P< /

Cystatin C

:

(GFR)

Cystatin C

:

baharmoeini@yahoo.com :

,
,
,
,

)

(

.(-)

—

% /

.()

.()

—

—

)

.()

—

(

■

.(-)

C

C

•

.()

—

.()

)

(

Cystatin C

(

$$(\text{Crcl} >)$$

CC

Cys C

Cystatin C

/ mg/l

RI 1000 Cobasmira

)

Cystatin C

(Dako cystatin c PET kit)

Cystatin C

(

(PETIA) Turbidimetry

(PPV)

% / Cystatin C

% /

% / (NPV)

% /

$$\frac{\text{mg/dl} \times \text{ml/min}}{\text{mg/dl}} * \frac{1}{\text{m}^2} = \frac{1}{\text{m}^2}$$

% / (accuracy)

Cystatin C

Cr Cystatin C

(Crcl/urine)

	-	+	Crcl/urine 24 h Serum Cys C
(%)	(%)	(%)	
			+
(/)	(/)	(/)	Crcl < Cys C > /
			-
(/)	(/)	(/)	Crcl > Cys C < /
()	()	()	

Crcl/urine	Cystatin C	C
t		

 $\pm$

(%)

(%)

Cystatin C

GFR (Crcl)

(PPV)

(%)	(%)	(%)	
()	()	()	Creatinine
()	(/)	(/)	Cystatin C
Cystatin C			—

	-	+	Crcl/urine 24 h
(%)	(%)	(%)	Serum Cys C
			(+)
()	()	()	Crcl < / Cys C > /
			(-)
()	()	()	Crcl > / Cys C < /
()	()	()	

I	I	$I - I$	Cys C
I	I	$I - I$	
		-	

Cystatin C	-
<i>I</i>	<i>I</i>
<i>I</i>	<i>I</i> - <i>I</i>
<i>I</i>	<i>I</i> - <i>I</i>
	-

Cystatin C

(%)

(% /) Cys C

(

(P< /)

.

(RR= /) / Cys C

Cystatin C

/ ± /

t / ± /

(P< /)

/ ± /

t / ± /

/					
	()	Cys C	% /	% /	
			% / % /	Cystatin C	
-		Tc ⁹⁹	% %		
			% / % /	Cystatin C	
	Narvaez			Stubuc	
Cys C				Cystatin C	
Cr Cys C	GFR			Cystatin C	
	)				
		(Tc ⁹⁹ - DTPA			
Cys C GFR <	ml/min			Cystatin C	
%	Serum Cr %	%	P= /)		GFR
	()	%	Cys C ROC		(r= /
			Cys C		
				Crcl<	
			()		
Cys C					
				Maclsaac	
	Cys C			Cystatin C	
		(-)			
	Larterza			Tc ⁹⁹ - DTPA	
	Cystatin C				
	GFR	Crcl<	ml/min		
Cys C	-			Cys C	
	Cys C				

()

()

Cys C

()

Cys C

Rich

Cys C

Cys C

¹²⁵ Iothioalamat

GFR < ml/min

Valid

Blind

Cys C

()

Cystatin C

Cys C GFR < ml/min

GFR<

Cystatin C

Cys C

REFERENCES

1. Devita V, Pine J, Murphy J. Cancer principles and practice of oncology. 7th ed. Philadelphia : Lippincott Williams & Willkins. 2005; PP: 352-6.
2. Madius NF, Harrington JT. Long term effect of Cisplatin (cddp) on renal function in men. Cancer 1978; 41(4): 1274-81.
3. Hardaker WT Jr, Ston RA, Mccoy R. Platinum nephrotoxicity. Cancer 1974; 34(4): 1030-2.
4. Stabuc B, Vrhovec L, Stabuc-Silih M, Cizej TE. Improved prediction of decreased creatinine clearance by Serum Cystatin C in cancer patients before and during chemotherapy. Clin Chem 2000; 46: 193-7.
5. Laterza OF, Price CP, Scott MG. Cystatin C: An improved estimator of glomerular filtration rate. Clin Chem 2002; 48: 699-707.

-
6. Braunwald E, Fauci AS, Kasper DL, Hausere SL, Longo DL, Larry Jameson J. Harisson's Principles of Internal Medicine. 15th ed. New York: MC Graw Hill. 2001.
 7. Andreoli TE, Carpenter J, Griggs RC, Loscalzo J. Cecil Essential of medicine. 5th ed. Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders Company. 2001; PP: 223-37.
 8. Hoek FJ, Kemperman FA, Krediet RT. A comparison between Cystatin C, plasma creatinine and the cockcroft and gault formula for the estimation of glomerular filtration rate. *Nephrol Dial Transplant* 2003; 18: 2024-31.
 9. Macisaac RJ, Tsalamandris C, Thomas MC, Premaratne E, Panagiotopoulos S, Smith TJ, et al. The accuracy of cystatin C and commonly used creatinine-based methods for detecting moderate and mild chronic kidney disease in diabetes. *Diabet Med* 2007; 24(4): 443-8.
 10. Narvaez-Sanchez R, Gonzalez L, Salamanca A, Silva M, Rios D, Arevalo S, et al. Cystatin C could be a replacement to serum creatinine for diagnosing and monitoring kidney function in children. *Clin Biochem* 2008; 41(7-8): 498-503.
 11. Herget-Rosenthal S, Marggraf G, Hüsing J, Göring F, Pietruck F, Janssen O, et al. Early detection of acute renal failure by serum Cystatin C. *Kidney Int* 2004; 66: 1115-22.
 12. Uhlmann, Hock KG, Issitt C, Sneeringer RM, Cervelli DR, Gorman RT, et al. Reference intervals for plasma Cystatin C in healthy volunteers and renal patients, as measured by the dade behring BN II system, and correlation with creatinine. *Clin Chem* 2001; 47(11): 2031-3.
 13. Holweger K, Bokemeyer C, Lipp HP. Accurate measurement of individual glomerular filtration rate in cancer Patients: an ongoing challenge. *J Cancer Res Clin Oncol* 2005; 131(9): 559-67.
 14. Bagshaw SM, Bellomo R. Early diagnosis of acute kidney injury. *Curr Opin Crit Care* 2007; 3(6): 638-44.
 15. Coca SG, Yalavarthy R, Concato J, Parikh CR. Biomarkers for the diagnosis and risk stratification of acute kidney injury. *Kidney Int* 2007; 73(9): 1008-16.
 16. Uzun H, Ozmen Keles M, Ataman R, Aydin S, Kalender B, Uslu E, et al. Serum Cystatin C level as a potentially good marker for impaired kidney function. *Clin Biochem* 2005; 38: 792-8.