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(/ ± /)

VAS

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(P < /)

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(P < /)

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VAS (visual Analysis scale)

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VAS

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$\bar{x} \pm s$
($P < /$) $\bar{x} \pm s$

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$\bar{x} \pm s$ VAS

$\bar{x} \pm s$

($P < /$)

SPSS-13

VAS

($P = /$)

$\bar{x} \pm s$

($P < /$) $\bar{x} \pm s$

VAS

$\bar{x} \pm s$	$\bar{x} \pm s$	$\bar{x} \pm s$	$\bar{x} \pm s$	$\bar{x} \pm s$	$\bar{x} \pm s$
$\bar{x} \pm s$	$\bar{x} \pm s$	$\bar{x} \pm s$	$\bar{x} \pm s$	$\bar{x} \pm s$	$\bar{x} \pm s$
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$\bar{x} \pm s$

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() VAS

$\bar{x} \pm s$

(P= /)

VAS

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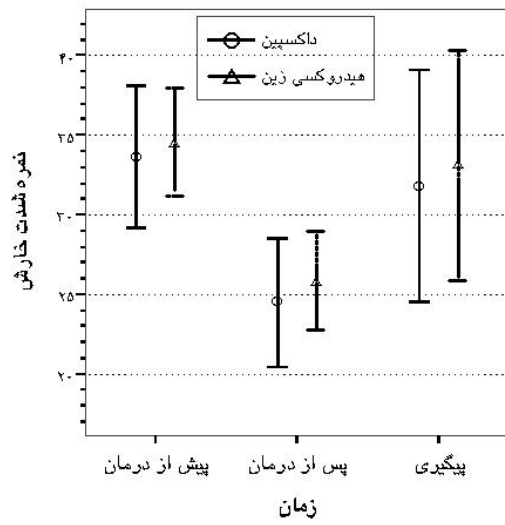
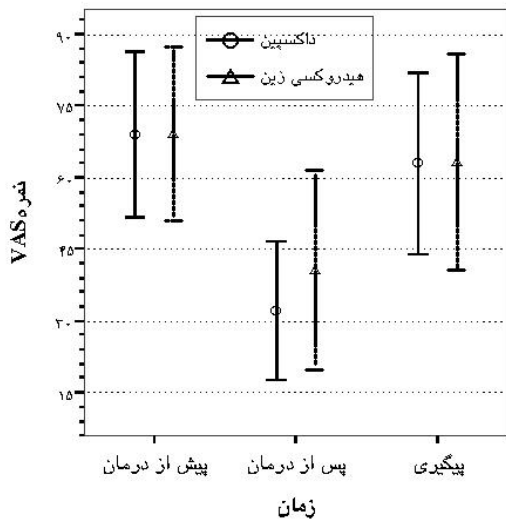
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Smith

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H₁,H₂

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