

//
//

()

*

Yale -Pas

Bieri facial pain score

% / %
% %
% . (P < /)
% /
% . (P < /)
% .

()

.()

.()

()

(recovery)

.()

.()

Lloyd .()

%

management

.()

()

.()

(IV line)

.()

/ mg/kg

(%)

/ mg/kg

(% /)

mg/kg

(P< /)

(sedation)

(%)

(%)

(% /)

(%)

(%)

Bieri Facial Pain

(P< /)

Scale

()

Yale-PAS

()

Likert

(P< /) %

% /

()

(P< /)

% /

(P< /) % /

(%)

(% /)

(%)

(P< /)

	(/)	(/)	/ ± /	(/)	(/)
	(/)	(/)	/ ± /	(/)	(/)
P value	()	()	()	()	()
	« »	« »	« »	« »	« »
P < /	(/)	(/)	(/)	(/)	(/)
P < /	(/)	(/)	(/)	(/)	(/)
P < /	(/)	(/)	(/)	(/)	(/)
P < /	(/)	(/)	(/)	(/)	(/)

)	())	()
((((
/ ± /	± /	±	± /
± /	± /	± /	± /

Crock

±

.()

Ljungman

Bieri Facial Pain

.()

(%)

(% /)

(%)

Lejus

)

(

.()

Lam

Ljungman

%

.()

Lloyd

.()

%

/ ± /

Yale

/ ± /

.()

()

Malinovsky

.()

pH

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