

//
//
//

()

*

:

:

Mackey

SPSS 13

"

"

% /

% /

:

$(P < /)$

$(P < /)$

:

:

()

cross sectional

:

()

()

()

Mackey

()

()

()

()

()

Oliver

()

()

Mackey

()

% / (% /)

/ ± /

(%)

(% /)

%

(% ,)

% /

% /

% /

/

/

/

% /

% /

()

Phipps

% /

% /

% /

()

% /

% /

% /

(% /)

/ ± /

SPSS 13

/ ± /

% /

/ ± /

%

% /

/

% /

(% /)

)

(

% /

% /

% /

/ ± /

% /

% /

% /

(% /)

% /

%

% /

% /

(% /)

% / % / .
% /

% / .

% /

% /

(% /)

% /

% /

% /

% /

% /

% /

/ ± /

% / .

% /

(% /)

% /

% /

% /

(% /)

(% /)

% /

%

/ ± /

(%)

(% /)

(P < /)

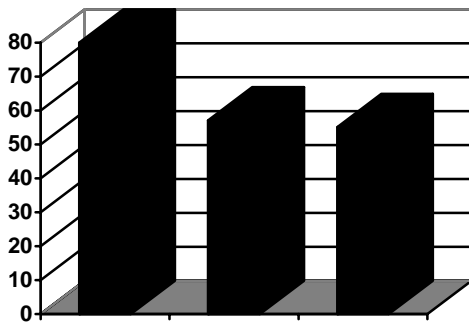
(% ,)

% /

()

% /

% /



% /

% /

% /

% /

% /

% /

% /

(% /)

/ ± /

/ ± /

/ ± /

/

% /

() ()

() ()

() ()

% /

(P < /)

(P < /)

(% /)

()

(P < /)

(%) (%)

() (/)

() (/)

() (/)

() ()

(P < /)

(P < /)

() (P < /)

.()

.(P< /)

.()

(P < /)

(P< /)

.()

()

:

CI (%)		OR	P
Upper	Lower		
/	/	/	P< /
/	/	/	P< /

% /

% /

.()

Waldenstrom

% /

.()

()

()

)

(

()

Waldenstrom .

()

()

Mackey

()

()

Waldenstrom

() Campero () Waldenstrom .

()

()

Mackey .

()

()

:

Waldenstrom ()

REFERENCES

1. Simkin P. Just another day in a women's life? Women's long term perceptions of their first birth experience: Part I. *Birth* 1991; 18(4): 203-2.
2. Simkin P. Just another day in a woman's life? Part II: Nature and consistency of women's long-term memories of their first birth experiences. *Birth* 1992; 19(2): 64-80.
3. Reynolds JL. Post-traumatic stress disorder after childbirth: the phenomenon of traumatic birth. *Canadian Med Assoc J* 1997; 156(6): 831-5.
4. Slade P, McPherson SA, Hulme A, Maresh M. Expectations, experiences and satisfaction with labor. *Br J Clin Psychol* 1993; 32(part 4): 469-83.
5. Mackey MC. Women's evaluation of their childbirth performance. *Mater Child Nurs J* 1995; 23(2): 57-72.
6. Waldenstrom U, Borg I.M, Olsson B, Skold M, Wall S. The childbirth experience: a study of 295 new mothers. *Birth* 1996; 23(3): 144-53.
7. Ryding EL. Psychosocial indications for cesarean section: a retrospective study of 43 cases. *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand* 1991; 70(1): 47-79.
8. Ryding EL. Investigation of 33 women who demanded a cesarean section for personal reasons. *Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand* 1993; 72(4): 280-5.
9. Ballard CG, Stanley AK, Brockington IF. Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD) after childbirth. *Br J Psychiatry* 1995; 166: 525-8.
10. Phillips LH, O'Hara MW. Prospective study of postpartum depression four and one-half year follow-up of women and childbirth. *J Abnormal Psychol* 1991; 100: 151-5.
11. Goldbeck-Wood S. Post-traumatic stress disorder may follow childbirth. *Br Med J* 1996; 313: 774.

-
31. Ogers C. The Actualizing Tendency in Relation To Motives and to Corsciousness. In MR Jones, editor. Nebraska Symposium on motivation. Lincoln NE: university of Nebraska Press. 1963.
 32. Kelly B, Sandall J, Fitzgerald L, Harvey J. Delivering maternity care : dose control in childbirth matter to women. London: King's College. 1993.