

( )

//  
//

\*

---

*Existing data*

( / )

/

/

/

/

( / )

(.)

/

( )

(.)

/

(.)

Wander wood

---

/ ( )  
 / ( )  
 / ( )  
 / ( )  
 / ( )  
 / ( )

/  
 (P = / )

Existing data

) ( )  
 ( )  
 Club foot

( % )  
 ( / ) ( % )  
 ( / )  
 ( / )

Murray

( )  
 ( )  
 / )  
 / )  
 )

.()

Das

.()

Calzolari

/

/

( / )

.()

.( )

Amidei

( )

/

/ ) /

/

Kim

.()

/

.( )

/

.()

Elahi

( / ) /

/ )

/

.( )

( )

(

( / )

( ).

/

( )

.()

---

## REFERENCES

---

1. Merritt L. Understanding the embryology and genetics of cleft lip and palate. *Adv Neonatal Care* 2005; 5(2): 64-71.
2. Arnold W, Nohadani N, Koch K. Morphology of the auditory tube and palatal muscles in a case of bilateral cleft palate. *Cleft Palate Craniofac J*.2005; 42(2): 197-200.
3. Stanier P, Moore G. Genetics of cleft lip and palate, syndromic genes contribute to the incidence of non-syndromic clefts. *Hum Mol Genet*. 2004; 1(13): 73-81.
4. Murry JC, Daack-Hirsch S, Buetow KH, Munger R, Espina L, et al. Clinical and epidemiologic studies of cleft lip and palate in the Philippines. *Cleft Palate Craniofac J*. 1997; 34(1): 7-10.
5. Das SK, Runnels RS Jr, Smith JC, Cohly HH. Epidemiology of cleft lip and cleft palate in Mississippi. *South Med J*. 1995; 88(4): 437-42.
6. Amidei RL, Hamman RF, Kassebaum DK, Marshall JA. Birth prevalence of cleft lip and palate in Colorado by sex distribution, seasonality, race/ethnicity and geographic variation. *Spec Care Dentist*. 1994; 14(6): 233-40.
7. Kim S, Kim WJ, OH C, Kim JC. Cleft lip and palate incidence among the live births in the republic of Korea. *Abstract. J Korean Med Sci*. 2002; 17(1): 49-52.
8. Elahi MM, Jackson IT, Elahi O, Khan AH, Mubarak F, et al. Epidemiology of cleft lip and cleft palate in Pakistan. *Plast Reconstr Surg*. 2004; 113(6): 1548-55.
9. Al - Bustan SA, el-Zawahri MM, al-Adsani AM, Bang RL, Ghunaim I, et al. Epidemiological and genetic study of 121 cases oral clefts in Kuwait. *Orthod Craniofac Res*. 2002;5(3):154-60.
10. Calzolar E, Bianchi F, Rubini M, Ritvanen A, Neville A. Epidemiology of cleft palate in Europe. *Cleft Palate Craniofacial J*.2004; 41(3): 244-9.
11. Rajabian MH, Sherkat M. An epidemiologic study of oral clefts in Iran. *Cleft Palate Craniofac J*. 2000; 37:191-195.
12. Taher AA. Cleft lip and palate in Tehran. *Cleft Palate Craniofac J*.1992; 29:15-6.
13. Rajabian MH, Ayhaei. S. Cleft lip and palate in South Western Iran: An epidemiologic study of live births. *Saudi Med*. 2005;25(5): 385-8.